

## 16<sup>th</sup> Sept 2025

- LWE
- Uttarakhand Landslide
- World Patent safety day
- Food production
- UNHRC
- WHO essential medicine list
- Cheetah
- Kapilendra deva
- Subhadra Scheme



### 8260224080



## OCS CORNER

Where Everyday Is Exam Day

ସମ୍ବାଦ

ଉତ୍ତରାଖଣ୍ଡରେ ପୁଣି ଭୃଷ୍ଟଳନ

# ୧୩ ମୃତ, ୧୬ ନିଖୋଜ

ଡେରାଡୁନ, ୧୬/୯ : ବାବଲପଟା ବର୍ଷା, ଅଚଳନ ବନ୍ୟା ଓ ଭୃଷ୍ଟଳନ ଉତ୍ତରାଖଣ୍ଡର ରାଜଧାନୀ ଡେରାଡୁନରେ ବହୁଧରଣର ବିପର୍ଯ୍ୟୟ ଆଣିଛି। ଏଥିରେ ୧୩ ଜଣଙ୍କର ମୃତ୍ୟୁ ହୋଇଥିବାବେଳେ ୧୬ ଜଣ ନିଖୋଜ ଅଛନ୍ତି। ବାବଲପଟା ବର୍ଷା ଯୋଗୁ ଚୋଲ୍ଡ ଓ ତମସା ନଦୀ ପୁଲିବା ପଳରେ ତପୋବନରେ ଅନେକ ଘର ବୁଡି ଯାଇଛି ଏବଂ ବ୍ୟାପକ ଅଞ୍ଚଳରେ ଜଳବନ୍ଧି ସମସ୍ୟା ଉପୁଜିଛି। ଅନେକ ଘର, ବୋକାନ ବଜାର ଏବଂ ଗାଡ଼ି ମୋଟର ଭାସିଯାଇଛି। ଏକ ପ୍ରମୁଖ ପୋଲ ମଧ୍ୟ ଭୃଷ୍ଟ ପଡ଼ିଛି। ଚୋଲ୍ଡ ନଦୀରେ ଅନେକ ଶ୍ରମିକ ଭାସି ଯାଇଥିବା ସୂଚନା ମିଳିଛି। ଜିଲ୍ଲା ପ୍ରଶାସନ ପକ୍ଷରୁ ପ୍ରଭାବିତ ଲୋକଙ୍କୁ ସୁରକ୍ଷିତ ସ୍ଥାନକୁ ସ୍ଥାନାନ୍ତର କରାଯାଇଛି ଖବର।



# କଳିଙ୍ଗାଘାଟିରେ ପାହାଡ଼ ଧସିଲା



- ଗଞ୍ଜାମ ଓ କନ୍ଧମାଳ ସହ ପଶ୍ଚିମ ଓଡ଼ିଶା ବିଚ୍ଛିନ୍ନ
- ଅତଡ଼ା ଖସି ରାସ୍ତା ଧୋଇଗଲା

ଭଞ୍ଜନଗର/ସୁଭଦ୍ରାପୁର, ୧୬/୯ (ଇମିସ): ବାବଲପଟା ବର୍ଷା ଯୋଗୁ ଗଞ୍ଜାମ-କନ୍ଧମାଳ ସୀମାନ୍ତ କଳିଙ୍ଗାଘାଟିରେ ଆଜି ଅପରାହ୍ଣରେ ବହୁଧରଣର ଭୃଷ୍ଟଳନ ଘଟିଛି। ଘାଟି ପାଦଦେଶରୁ ପ୍ରାୟ ତିନି କିଲୋମିଟର ଉପରକୁ ବଡ଼ ପଥର ଓ ମାଟି ଅତଡ଼ା ଖସି ୧୫୭ ନମ୍ବର ଜାତୀୟ ରାଜପଥକୁ ମାଡ଼ି ଆସିଛି। ପଳରେ ଗଞ୍ଜାମ ଓ କନ୍ଧମାଳ ଜିଲ୍ଲାରୁ ପଶ୍ଚିମ ଓଡ଼ିଶାକୁ ଯୋଗାଯୋଗ ସଂପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭାବେ ବିଚ୍ଛିନ୍ନ ହୋଇଯାଇଛି। ଏଥିସହ ପ୍ରବଳ ବେଗରେ ପାହାଡ଼ର ଝରଣା ପାଣି ମଧ୍ୟ ପ୍ରବାହିତ ହେଉଛି। ପ୍ରଖର ଶ୍ରେତ ଯୋଗୁ ଯାତାଯାତ ପାଇଁ ରାସ୍ତା

ସମ୍ବାଦ

# ଅସ୍ତ୍ର ଛାଡ଼ିବେ ମାଓବାଦୀ

ମାଲକାନଗିରି, ୧୬/୯ (ଇମିସ): ଶେଷ ନିଶ୍ଚାସ ନେଉଛି ମାଓବାଦୀ ସଂଗଠନ। ତଥାପି ସଂଗଠନର ଅସ୍ତ୍ରତ୍ୱ ବଞ୍ଚାଇ ରଖିବାକୁ ପୂରା ଜୋର୍ ଲଗାଇଛି।

- ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବିରତି ଲାଗି ନିବେଦନ
- କେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀୟ କମିଟି ଜାରି କଲା ପ୍ରେସ୍ ବିଜ୍ଞପ୍ତି
- ଦ୍ୱିପାର୍ଶ୍ୱିକ ଆଲୋଚନା ଲାଗି ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ

ସଂପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ମୁଳପୋଛ ହେବା ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବିରତି ଲାଗି ପୁଣି ନିବେଦନ କରିଛି। ସରକାରଙ୍କୁ ଆଲୋଚନା ପାଇଁ ପ୍ରସ୍ତାବ ଦେଇଛି। ମାଓ ଦମନ ଅଭିଯାନ ଜୋରଦାର ହେବା

ପରେ ଲାଲ୍ ବାହିନୀ ଭୟଭୀତ ହୋଇପଡ଼ିଛି। ଏନିକାଉଣ୍ଡରେ କେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀୟ କମିଟି ସଦସ୍ୟଙ୍କ ମୃତ୍ୟୁ ପରେ ସଂଗଠନ ନେତୃତ୍ୱ ବିହୀନ ହୋଇଯାଇଛି। ଏଭଳି ସ୍ଥିତିରେ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ବିଜ୍ଞପ୍ତି ଜାରି କରି ଅସ୍ତ୍ରାୟା ଭାବେ ଅସ୍ତ୍ର ଛାଡ଼ିବା ପାଇଁ ସଂଗଠନ ଆକୃଳ ନିବେଦନ କରିଛି। ଶାନ୍ତି ବାଞ୍ଛା ଲାଗି ପ୍ରଧାନମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ, କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଗୃହ ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ, ରାଜ୍ୟପାଳ ଏବଂ ମାଓ ପ୍ରଭାବିତ ରାଜ୍ୟର ସରକାରଙ୍କୁ ଅନୁରୋଧ କରିଛି। ସଂଗଠନ କହିଛି, ୨୦୨୫ ମାର୍ଚ୍ଚରୁ ଶାନ୍ତି ବାଞ୍ଛା ଲାଗି ପ୍ରଚେଷ୍ଟା ଜାରି ରହିଛି। କେନ୍ଦ୍ରୀୟ କମିଟି ମୁଖପାତ୍ର ଅଭୟ ମେ ୧୦ରେ ପ୍ରେସ୍ ବିଜ୍ଞପ୍ତି ଜାରି କରି ଦୁଇପକ୍ଷ ଅସ୍ତ୍ର ବିରତି କରିବା ଲାଗି ନିବେଦନ କରିଥିଲେ। ଏକ ମାସ ପାଇଁ ଅସ୍ତ୍ର ଛାଡ଼ି ଶାନ୍ତିବାଞ୍ଛା

# Making health care safe for every Indian

**O**n September 17, the world observes World Patient Safety Day. This is a reminder that the basic promise of health care continues to elude us. Globally, estimates show that one in ten patients experience harm while receiving care during hospitalisation, and this number rises to four in ten in outpatient care.

For India, where the burden of disease is rapidly shifting to chronic conditions such as cancer, diabetes, heart disease, and mental health disorders, the challenge is especially urgent. These conditions demand long-term frequent treatment, creating more points where safety lapses can occur. In acute care, where the complexity of treatment requires multiple specialities to come together, medical harm happens when there is insufficient coordination.



**Sathya Sriram**

is a health-care strategist and transformation leader

– overburdened providers and passive uninformed patients hesitant to ask questions. Closing this gap requires shifting mindsets, where patients must be empowered to become active partners in care, and health-care systems must welcome and enable their participation.

## **A shared responsibility**

Patient safety cannot rest on the shoulders of doctors and nurses alone. Families and patients themselves play a vital role, by asking questions, maintaining personal health records, reporting adverse drug reactions, and following safe practices at home, including not self-medicating.

In recent years, India has taken important steps to build this ecosystem. The National Patient Safety Implementation Framework (2018-25) lays out a roadmap, from adverse event reporting to embedding safety into

and fund safety campaigns through CSR. Even technology innovators have a role by designing workflows that flag harmful drug interactions or aid communication during care.

## **Building a culture of safety**

The WHO Global Patient Safety Action Plan provides a blueprint for integrating safety into all levels of health-care systems. One proven mechanism is the establishment of Patient Advisory Councils (PACs) to bring patient voices into hospital decision-making. Case studies from high-income countries show PACs improving safety, communication and trust. India can pilot and scale this model, adapting them to local realities.

As India approaches the final stretch of the National Patient Safety Implementation Framework (2018-25), governments must renew focus,



Union Minister for Agriculture, Farmers' Welfare, and Rural Development, Shri Shivraj Singh Chouhan today announced at a press conference during the 'National Agriculture Conference – Rabi Abhiyan 2025' in Delhi that the Central government has set a production target of \_\_\_\_\_ for 2025–26, up from 341.55 million tonnes last year.

- a) 352.50 million tonnes
- b) 362.50 million tonnes
- c) 342.50 million tonnes
- d) 372.50 million tonnes

# Foodgrain, fruit, and vegetable yield rose this year: Agriculture Minister

**The Hindu Bureau**  
NEW DELHI

Union Agriculture Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan said on Tuesday that foodgrain output as well as fruit and vegetable production had seen a significant rise this year from those of the previous year.

He was speaking to presspersons after a two-day National Conference on Agriculture - Rabi Campaign, a joint meeting between the Union and State Agriculture Departments to prepare the road map for the upcoming winter seasonal crops.

"The Central govern-



Shivraj Singh Chouhan

ment has set a production target of 362.5 million tonnes for 2025-26, up from 341.55 million tonnes last year. The country's total foodgrain production reached 353.96 million tonnes in 2024-25, an increase of 21.66 million

tonnes (6.5%) over the previous year. The country achieved a record harvest in key crops such as rice, wheat, maize, groundnut, and soybean. This output was 12.41 million tonnes higher than the set target of 341.55 million tonnes," Mr. Chouhan said.

The conference discussed topics such as climate resilience; quality seeds, fertilizers, pesticides; horticulture, and natural farming. It also decided to boost pulses and oilseeds productivity and focus on integrated farming systems.

He said the Centre and States will continue their

coordinated efforts to ensure agricultural growth and farmers' welfare.

On the flood situation, he said the government is making every possible effort to assist those affected in States such as Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu, Uttarakhand, Maharashtra, Assam, and parts of Haryana. "The Centre will leave no stone unturned in supporting the States/Union Territories," the Minister said, adding that efforts are being made to ensure timely and adequate disbursement of insurance benefits to farmers covered under the Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana.

# At UNHRC, India condemns violation of Qatar's sovereignty

**Kallol Bhattacharjee**

NEW DELHI

India on Tuesday defended Qatar's sovereignty at the UN Human Rights Council. Addressing a UNHRC session in Geneva, India's Permanent Representative Arindam Bagchi referred to the September 9 Israeli bombing of Doha, and said India "unequivocally" condemned the attack.

"India is deeply concerned about the recent attacks in Doha and their impact on the security situation in the region. We unequivocally condemn the violation of the sovereignty of Qatar. Such actions threaten peace, stability, and security not only in the region but across the world," said Mr. Bagchi in his statement, which, however, did not name Israel. India's reiteration of its position on the Israeli strike on Qatar



Arindam Bagchi

came days after Prime Minister Narendra Modi said he had called Qatar's ruler Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani and said, "India condemns the violation of the sovereignty of the brotherly state of Qatar. We support resolution of issues through dialogue and diplomacy, and avoiding escalation."

In India's first response, the External Affairs Ministry, in a statement, took note of the "Israeli strikes" and said India was "deeply concerned by this development".

## UNHRC

- **Genesis:** Established in 2006 by the General Assembly. UNHRC replaced the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
- **About:** It is the main **intergovernmental body** within the United Nations for Strengthening the promotion and protection of human rights.
- **Key Mandate:** Reviews the human rights records of all UN Member States via the **Universal Periodic Review**, Authorizes **commissions of inquiry** and fact-finding missions on war crimes and crimes against humanity etc.
- **Membership:** Made of **47 Member States**

# On WHO essential medicines list, GLP-1 drugs for diabetes, weight loss may become cheaper

**Ramya Kannan**

CHENNAI

With the World Health Organization (WHO) updating its Model Lists of Essential Medicines (EML) to add the GLP-1 class of drugs for diabetes with associated comorbidities such as obesity, access to these drugs might just become easier. Listing a medicine on the EML is one step in a series of actions that can lead to lower costs, better affordability, and greater access.

The 25th meeting of the WHO Expert Committee on the Selection and Use of Essential Medicines was held from May 5 to 9. It reviewed scientific evidence showing that a group of medicines called glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) receptor agonists can help people with type 2 diabetes – especially those who also have heart or kidney disease – and concluded that semaglutide, dulaglutide, liraglutide, and tirzepatide would be added to the EML. These drugs are used as glucose-lowering therapy for adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus and cardiovascular disease or chronic kidney disease and obesity.

glutide, liraglutide, and tirzepatide would be added to the EML. These drugs are used as glucose-lowering therapy for adults with type 2 diabetes mellitus and cardiovascular disease or chronic kidney disease and obesity.

## High price

According to the WHO, the rationale for including these drugs is very clear: diabetes and obesity are two of the most urgent

health challenges facing the world today. According to statistics from 2022, over 800 million people live with diabetes, with half going untreated. At the same time, more than one billion people worldwide are affected by obesity, and rates are rising fast especially in low- and middle-income countries.

The prices of these drugs are so high that access is limited. “A large share of out-of-pocket

spending on noncommunicable diseases goes toward medicines, including those classified as essential and that, in principle, should be financially accessible to everyone,” Deusdedit Mubangizi, WHO Director of Policy and Standards for Medicines and Health Products, says.

## Good step forward

While appreciating the move, Anoop Mishra, head, Fortis C-DOC Hospital for Diabetes and Allied Sciences, New Delhi, lends a reality check: “It is a good move; however, in India these types of drugs will benefit only a small number of people, while other life-saving, low-cost essential medicines for diabetes, hypertension, and heart disease, applicable to a large number of people, remain largely unavailable.”

On the other hand, V. Mohan, chairman, Dr. Mohan’s Diabetes Specialties Centre (DMDSC), provides

an energetic response: “I’m very happy that WHO has included the GLP-1 class of drugs. The fact that even a conservative organisation like the WHO has included these rather expensive drugs in their EML, shows how compelling the evidence is. Apart from the glucose lowering effect, they have tremendous effect on weight reduction and obesity management.” He points out that recently, injectible semaglutide has been approved for metabolic dysfunction-associated steatotic liver disease, associated with weight, and for improving cardio-metabolic health.

R.M. Anjana, managing director, DMDSC, says: “It will surely help improve access and affordability. But will it be useful as a first line drug? This maybe not for everyone...as there are various subtypes of diabetes. But for those in whom it is indicated, it’s a good step forward.”



**Affordable medicine:** The WHO move is one step in a series of actions that can lead to lower costs and greater access. GETTY IMAGES

## MMF sector demands lower GST on raw materials

**M. Soundariya Preetha**  
COIMBATORE

Textile units recycling PET and the manufacturers of polyester fibre will face inverted duty challenges with the revised GST rates as the entire textile industry is under 5% GST while the raw materials for the manmade fibre (MMF) sector - Purified Terephthalic Acid (PTA) and Mono Ethylene Glycol (MEG) and PET scrap - are under 18% slab.

According to B.P. Sultania, former president of the All India Recycled Fibre and Yarn Manufacturers Association, the PET bottle recycling sector has 1,25,000 tonne a month capacity.

### Blockage of funds

A majority of the recycled PET fibre is consumed by the textile sector.

With PTA and MEG under the 18% slab, the industry will face challenges as refund will take time and MSMEs will face blockage of funds, he said.

# To cut imports, govt. to pick 100 items for local manufacture

The Centre's move is aimed at encouraging private sector to expand its capacity so as to substitute imports with domestic production

**T.C.A. Sharad Raghavan**  
NEW DELHI

**T**he government is in the process of finalising a list of 100 products that India imports in large amounts but has domestic capacity to manufacture, a Commerce Ministry official said.

The aim is to support these sectors – which include engineering goods, plastics, chemicals, and pharmaceuticals, among others – and encourage the private sector to expand its capacity so as to substitute imports with domestic production.

“We are focussing on reducing the dependency on certain geographies so that supply-chain disruptions would not happen,” the official said, on the condition



**Homeward looking:** The idea is to focus on the concepts of 'Swadeshi' and 'Atmanirbharta'. THE HINDU

of anonymity as this exercise has not yet been completed.

“We are trying to see that our dependency regarding critical items should not be adversely impacted,” the official said.

“We have identified about 100 products where we have huge imports and at the same time we have

some domestic capacity,” he added. “We feel that those imports could be replaced by the domestic capacity by improving the capacity utilisation of those manufacturing facilities within the country.”

The idea, he added, was to focus on the concepts of 'Swadeshi' and 'Atmanirbharta'.

## 'More crude coming from Western Hemisphere'

**The Hindu Bureau**  
NEW DELHI

India has developed resilience to navigate global turbulences, Petroleum Minister Hardeep Singh Puri said, adding this has been bolstered by “more and more” crude oil coming into the global market from the Western Hemisphere and more gas expected to enter the market from 2026-27.

Referring to the geopolitical scenario, Mr. Puri, speaking at KPMG's annual energy conclave ENRich 2025, stated while the world was undergoing turbulence, “we [India] deal with the issues that we have direct control over but today we have resilience to navigate them partly because there is enough oil available in the world”.

India and its oil sector have been facing headwinds triggered by U.S. President Donald Trump's 50% tariffs imposed on Indian products this July.

# China asks U.S., Japan to roll back Typhon missile system

**Agence France-Presse**

BEIJING

China urged Tokyo and Washington on Tuesday to withdraw the U.S.-developed Typhon missile system, after it was unveiled in Japan for the first time during joint military exercises.

Japan and the U.S. began the “Resolute Dragon” military drills on Thursday, and they will last until September 25, Tokyo’s Defence Ministry said on X.

Japan’s Self-Defence Forces confirmed that the missile system had been showcased for the first time in the country over the course of the exercises, though it said the weapon would not be fired.

Beijing’s Foreign Minis-



The Typhon, a ground-launched missile system, on display as part of Exercise Resolute Dragon in Japan on Monday. REUTERS

try on Tuesday called on the U.S. and Japan to “promptly withdraw” the missile system.

“The U.S. and Japan, disregarding China’s solemn concerns, have insisted on deploying the Typhon mid-range missile system in Japan under the

pretext of joint exercises,” spokesman Lin Jian said. “China expresses strong dissatisfaction and firm opposition to this,” he added.

The U.S.’ Typhon missile system is part of the Army’s long-range precision strike “modernisation portfolio”.

# Miss Grand Swiss a Candidate for greater glory

Being the elder sibling of Praggnanandhaa is not easy and for someone who prefers to keep a low profile, the Samarkand triumph couldn't have come at a better time; she should use this as a springboard to vie for world crowns

**C. Shyam Sundar**

**R**. Vaishali is someone who enjoys flying under the radar. The elder sibling of R. Praggnanandhaa won the FIDE Grand Swiss for a second time and booked a spot in next year's Candidates tournament after a modest run in the lead-up to the prestigious event in Samarkand (Uzbekistan).

### **Rough patch**

A few weeks before the big event, she competed in the Challengers section of the Chennai Grandmasters tournament and finished with 1.5 points from nine rounds.

Before that, she lost in the quarterfinals of the women's World Cup to Tan Zhongyi, fifth out of six at the Norway chess tournament, fourth in the Austria Grand Prix, sixth in the Pune Grand Prix, and ninth in the Tata Steel Challengers tournament. Hardly the right preparation



ଅପରେସନ୍ ସିନ୍ଦୂରକୁ ନେଇ ଜେସ୍ କମାଣ୍ଡର୍ସର ସ୍ୱୀକାରୋକ୍ତି

# ମୂଳପୋଛ ହୋଇଯାଇଛି ମସୂଦ ପରିବାର

ନୂଆଦିଲ୍ଲୀ, ୧୬/୯: ଭାରତୀୟ ବାୟୁସେନା ଦ୍ୱାରା ପାକିସ୍ତାନର ବାହାଝିଲପୁରସ୍ଥିତ ଜେସ୍-ଏ-ମହମ୍ମଦ (ଜେଇଏମ୍) ମୁଖ୍ୟାଳୟ ଉପରେ ମେ ୭, ୨୦୨୫ରେ କରାଯାଇଥିବା 'ଅପରେସନ୍ ସିନ୍ଦୂର' ଆକ୍ରମଣରେ ଜେଇଏମ୍ ମୁଖ୍ୟ ମୌଲାନା ମସୂଦ ଆଝାର ପରିବାରର ୧୦ ଜଣ ସଦସ୍ୟ ନିହତ ହୋଇଛନ୍ତି। ଏକ ଭାଇରାଲ ଭିଡିଓରେ ଜେସ୍‌ର ବରିଷ୍ଠ କମାଣ୍ଡର ମାସୁଦ ଭଲିୟାସ କାଶ୍ମୀରୀ ଏହା ସ୍ୱୀକାର କରିଛନ୍ତି।



ଅନ୍ୟ ପରିବାର ସଦସ୍ୟ ଓ ନିକଟତମ ସହଯୋଗୀ ଅଛନ୍ତି। ପୂର୍ବନାଯୋଗ୍ୟ, ଆଝାର ନିଜେ ଆକ୍ରମଣ ପରେ ଏକ ବିବୃତିରେ ଏହି ମୃତ୍ୟୁ ବିଷୟରେ ପ୍ରକାଶ କରିଥିଲେ। ପ୍ରାରମ୍ଭରେ ପାକିସ୍ତାନର ଇସ୍କର-ସଭାସେସ୍ ପବ୍ଲିକ ରିଲେସନ୍ସ (ଆଇଏସ୍ପିଆର୍) ଏହି ଆକ୍ରମଣ କେବଳ ଖାଲି କୋଠା ଉପରେ ହୋଇଥିବା ଦାବି କରି ଜେଇଏମ୍ ସଦସ୍ୟମାନଙ୍କୁ ନିରାହ ନାଗରିକ ଭାବେ ଚିତ୍ରଣ କରିଥିଲେ। କିନ୍ତୁ ଉପଗ୍ରହ ଚିତ୍ର ଓ

ଏହି ଭିଡିଓ ଏବେ ସୋସିଆଲ ମିଡିଆରେ ବ୍ୟାପକ ଭାବେ ପ୍ରଚାରିତ ହେଉଛି। କାଶ୍ମୀରୀ ଏକ ଜନସମାଚାରଣରେ କହିଛନ୍ତି- ଆଝାର ପରିବାରର ୧୦ ସଦସ୍ୟମାନଙ୍କ ଶରୀର ଖଣ୍ଡ ଖଣ୍ଡ ହୋଇଯାଇଥିଲା। ଏହା ହେଉଛି ଜେସ୍‌ର ଜଣେ କମାଣ୍ଡର ଦ୍ୱାରା ପ୍ରଥମ ସରକାରୀ ସ୍ୱୀକାରୋକ୍ତି, ଯାହା ଭାରତର ଏହି ଆକ୍ରମଣର ସଫଳତାକୁ ସୂଚାଏ।

ଆକ୍ରମଣରେ ୨୬ ଜଣ ନାଗରିକ, ମୁଖ୍ୟତଃ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟଟକ ନିହତ ହୋଇଥିଲେ। ମେ ୭ରେ ଭାରତୀୟ ବାୟୁସେନା ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ଓ ପାକ-ଅଧିକୃତ କାଶ୍ମୀର (ପିଓକେ)ରେ ଥିବା ୯ଟି ଆଡ଼ଜବାଦୀ ଆଡ଼ା ଉପରେ ଆକ୍ରମଣ କରିଥିଲା। ବାହାଝିଲପୁରର ଜାମିଆ ମସଜିଦ୍ ସୁଭାନୁଲ୍ଲା କମ୍ପ୍ଲେକ୍ସକୁ ବାୟୁସେନା ଧ୍ୱଂସ କରିଦେଇଥିଲା। ଏହା ଜେସ୍‌ର ମୁଖ୍ୟ କେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ସେଠାରେ ୬୦୦ରୁ ଅଧିକ ଆଡ଼ଜବାଦୀ ତାଲିମ ନେଉଥିଲେ। ଅନ୍ୟ ଲକ୍ଷ୍ୟସ୍ଥଳ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କୋଟଲି, ମୁଜାଫରାବାଦ, ମୁରିଦକେ ଓ ମାନସେହରା ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭୁକ୍ତ ଥିଲା। ନିହତଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ମସୂଦ ଆଝାରର ଭଉଣୀ, ତାର ସ୍ୱାମୀ, ଭଣଜା, ଭଣିଜା ଏବଂ

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟକ୍ଷଦର୍ଶୀଙ୍କ ବୟାନ ବାହାଝିଲପୁର କମ୍ପ୍ଲେକ୍ସରେ ମସଜିଦର ବ୍ୟାପକ କ୍ଷୟକ୍ଷତି ଦର୍ଶାଇଛି। ମସୂଦ ଆଝାର ହେଉଛି ଜେସ୍-ଏ-ମହମ୍ମଦର ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠାତା ଓ ଜାତିସଂଘ ଘୋଷିତ ବିଶ୍ୱ ଆଡ଼ଜବାଦୀ। ମସୂଦ ୨୦୦୦ରେ ଜେଇଏମ୍ ଗଠନ କରି ୨୦୦୧ରେ ଭାରତର ସଂସଦ ଉପରେ ଆକ୍ରମଣ କରିଥିଲେ। ୨୦୧୬ରେ ପଠାନକୋଟ ଓ ୨୦୧୯ରେ ପୁଲଝାମା ଆକ୍ରମଣ ଭଳି ଘଟଣା ପାଇଁ ଜେସ୍ ଦାୟୀ। ଭାରତୀୟ ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱା ସୂତ୍ର ଅନୁସାରେ, ଭାରତର ଆକ୍ରମଣ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ସେନା ମସୂଦକୁ ଅନ୍ୟତ୍ର ସ୍ଥାନାନ୍ତର କରିଥିଲା, କିନ୍ତୁ ତାର ପରିବାର ମୁଖ୍ୟାଳୟରେ ହିଁ ରହିଥିଲେ।

## ମାନିଲା ପାକିସ୍ତାନ

### ମଧ୍ୟସ୍ତତା ନେଇ ଟ୍ରମ୍ପଙ୍କ ଦାବି ମିଛ



ନୂଆଦିଲ୍ଲୀ, ୧୬/୯ : ଏକ ବିରଳ ସାର୍ବଜନୀନ ସ୍ୱୀକାରୋକ୍ତିରେ ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ବିଦେଶ ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ ଇଶାକ ଦାର୍ କହିଛନ୍ତି, ଭାରତ କେବେ ବି ଦୁଇ ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ପ୍ରସଙ୍ଗରେ ତୃତୀୟ ପକ୍ଷର ହସ୍ତକ୍ଷେପ ପାଇଁ ରାଜି ହୋଇନାହିଁ। ଦାର୍‌ଙ୍କର ଏହି ଟିପ୍ପଣୀ ଆମେରିକା ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ରପତି ତୋନାଲ୍ଡ ଟ୍ରମ୍ପଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟସ୍ତତା ଦାବିକୁ ସିଧାସଳଖ ମିଛ ସାବ୍ୟସ୍ତ କରିଛି। ଅପରେସନ୍ ସିନ୍ଦୂର ସମୟରେ ଭାରତ-ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଯୁଦ୍ଧବିରତି ପାଇଁ ଟ୍ରମ୍ପ ମଧ୍ୟସ୍ତତା କରିଥିବା ନେଇ ବାରମ୍ବାର ଦାବି କରିଥିଲେ। ତେବେ ଟ୍ରମ୍ପଙ୍କର ଏହି ଦାବିକୁ ମିଥ୍ୟା ପ୍ରମାଣିତ କରି ପାକ୍ ବିଦେଶ ମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ କହିଛନ୍ତି, ଅସ୍ତବିରତି ପାଇଁ ଭାରତ କେବେ ବି ତୃତୀୟ ପକ୍ଷ ମଧ୍ୟସ୍ତତାରେ ରାଜି ହୋଇନାହିଁ। ଏକ ସାକ୍ଷାତକାରରେ ଦାର୍ କହିଛନ୍ତି, ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ଭାରତ ସହ କଥାବାର୍ତ୍ତା ପାଇଁ ପ୍ରସ୍ତୁତ ଥିବାବେଳେ ଭାରତ କୌଣସି ଉତ୍ତର ରଖିନଥିଲା। ଭାରତ ସର୍ବଦା ଏହାକୁ ଏକ ଦ୍ୱିପାର୍ଶିକ ପ୍ରସଙ୍ଗ ଭାବେ ରଖି ଆସିଛି ବୋଲି ସେ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ଭାବେ ସ୍ପଷ୍ଟ କରିଛନ୍ତି। ଉଲ୍ଲେଖଯୋଗ୍ୟ, ଗତ ମେ' ମାସରେ ଭାରତ ପକ୍ଷରୁ ଅପରେସନ୍ ସିନ୍ଦୂର ଆରମ୍ଭ ହେବାପରେ ୨ ପରମାଣୁ ଶକ୍ତିସମ୍ପନ୍ନ ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ର ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଯେଉଁ ଉତ୍ତେଜନା ଦେଖିବାକୁ ମିଳିଥିଲା। ସେ ସମୟରେ ଆମେରିକା ରାଷ୍ଟ୍ରପତି ଟ୍ରମ୍ପ ପ୍ରଥମେ ଟ୍ରମ୍ପ ସୋସିଆଲ ପ୍ଲାଟଫର୍ମରେ ଭାରତ-ପାକିସ୍ତାନ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଯୁଦ୍ଧବିରତି ହୋଇଥିବା ଘୋଷଣା କରିଥିଲେ।



# କୁନୋ ଜାତୀୟ ଉଦ୍ୟାନରେ ଚିତାବାଘଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ସଂଘର୍ଷ

କୁନୋ, ୧୭/୯: ମଧ୍ୟପ୍ରଦେଶସ୍ଥିତ କୁନୋ ଜାତୀୟ ଉଦ୍ୟାନରେ ଚିତାବାଘଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ସଂଘର୍ଷ ହେବା ପରେ ସୋମବାର ସନ୍ଧ୍ୟାରେ

୨୧ ତାରିଖରେ ତାକୁ ତା'ର ଚିନି ଭାଇଭଉଣୀ ଓ ମା' ସହ ଜଙ୍ଗଲରେ ଛାଡ଼ି ଦିଆଯାଇଥିଲା। ସେ ଏକ ମାସ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ମା'ଠାରୁ ଅଲଗା

ହୋଇଯାଇଥିଲା ଏବଂ ନିକଟରେ ତା'ର ଭାଇଭଉଣୀଙ୍କଠାରୁ ମଧ୍ୟ ଅଲଗା ହୋଇଥିଲା। ଚିତା ପ୍ରକଳ୍ପର କ୍ଷେତ୍ର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶକ ଉତ୍ତମ ଶର୍ମା ମୃତ୍ୟୁକୁ ନିର୍ମୂଳକ କରି କହିଛନ୍ତି, ପ୍ରାଥମିକ ତଦନ୍ତରୁ ଜଣାପଡ଼ିଛି ଯେ ଚିତାବାଘ ସହିତ ଲଢ଼େଇ ପରେ ମାଈ ଚିତାବାଘର ମୃତ୍ୟୁ ଘଟିଛି। ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣାଙ୍ଗ



ଭାରତରେ ଜନ୍ମିତ ଏକ ୨୦ ମାସର ମାଈ ଚିତାର ମୃତଦେହ ଉଦ୍ଧାର କରାଯାଇଛି। ସୋମବାର ସନ୍ଧ୍ୟା ପ୍ରାୟ ୬ଟା ୩୦ ସମୟରେ ବନ ବିଭାଗ ଅଧିକାରୀମାନେ ଆଫ୍ରିକାରୁ ସ୍ଥାନାନ୍ତରିତ ହୋଇଥିବା ଚିତା ଜ୍ଵାଲାଠାରୁ ଜନ୍ମିତ ଚାରିଟି ଶାବକ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ ଗୋଟିଏର ମୃତଦେହ ପାଇଥିଲେ। ୨୦୨୫ ଫେବୃଆରି

ରିପୋର୍ଟ ଆସିବା ପରେ ଅଧିକ ବିବରଣୀ ଜଣାପଡ଼ିବ। ଏହି ଘଟଣା ପରେ ବନ ବିଭାଗ ଅଧିକାରୀମାନେ ଅନ୍ୟ କମ୍ ବୟସ୍କ ଚିତାମାନଙ୍କ ଉପରେ ତଦାରଖକୁ କଡ଼ାକଡ଼ି କରିଛନ୍ତି। କୁନୋରେ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ୨୫ଟି ଚିତା, ୯ଟି ବୟସ୍କ (୬ଟି ମାଈ ଓ ୩ଟି ଅଣ୍ଡିରା) ଏବଂ ୧୬ଟି ଭାରତ-ଜନ୍ମିତ ଚିତା ଅଛନ୍ତି।

**Q- Project Cheetah** is a landmark wildlife conservation initiative launched on \_\_\_\_\_ aimed at reintroducing cheetahs to India after their extinction in the **late 1940s and early 1950s.**

- a) **September 17, 2020**
- b) **September 17, 2021**
- c) **September 17, 2022**
- d) **September 17, 2023**

# ବିଷ୍ଣୁପୁରରୁ କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ଶିଳାଲିପି ସନ୍ଧାନ

The political history of the Suryavamsi Gajapatis started with Kapilendradeva who ascended the throne in

- a) 1335 A.D.
- b) 1435 A.D.
- c) 1455 A.D.
- d) 1485 A.D.

ପୁରୀ, ୧୬/୯ (ଇମିସ): ନିମାପଡ଼ାସ୍ଥିତ ବିଷ୍ଣୁପୁର ଗ୍ରାମରୁ ଗଜପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ଶିଳାଲିପିର ସନ୍ଧାନ ମିଳିଛି। ତତ୍କାଳୀନ ଗୋପାଳନାଥ ମନ୍ଦିର ନିକଟସ୍ଥ ସଂଗ୍ରହାଳୟରୁ ଅଭିଲେଖ ସମ୍ବଳିତ ଗଜପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ପ୍ରତିମୂର୍ତ୍ତିର ସନ୍ଧାନ କରାଯାଇଛି। ୨୨ ଜଣ ଚରିତ୍ରକୁ ନେଇ ରହିଥିବା ଶିଳା ମୂର୍ତ୍ତିରେ ‘ଏକ ଧାଡ଼ିଆ’ ଶିଳାଲେଖ ଚିହ୍ନଟ ପରେ ଏହାର ପାଠୋଦ୍ଧାର କରାଯାଇଛି।

ଓଡ଼ିଶା ସଂଗୀତ ଓ ସଂସ୍କୃତି ଗବେଷକ ପ୍ରତୀକ ପଟ୍ଟନାୟକ ଏହି ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ସମୂହ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଶିଳାଲେଖ ଚିହ୍ନଟ କରିଥିଲେ। ଏହା ପାଠୋଦ୍ଧାର ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ସେ ପାରଳାଖେମୁଣ୍ଡିର ଲିପିତତ୍ତ୍ୱ ଗବେଷକ ବିଷ୍ଣୁମୋହନ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ ସହଯୋଗ ଲୋଡ଼ିଥିଲେ। ସୂତନା ମୁତାବକ ତତ୍କାଳୀନ ଶିଳାଲେଖର ଧାଡ଼ିକିଆ ବାକ୍ୟଟି ହେଉଛି ‘ଏଠାର ଠାକୁରେ ଅବକାଶ ବିଜେ କରି ଅଛନ୍ତି’। ଶ୍ରୀ ଅଧିକାରୀଙ୍କ କହିବା ମୁତାବକ, ‘ଏଠାର ଠାକୁର’ର ଅର୍ଥ ସ୍ୱୟଂ ଗଜପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇଛି। ଗଜପତି ଭ୍ରମଣକାଳୀନ ବିଶ୍ରାମ ନେବା ସ୍ଥିତିରେ ବସିଛନ୍ତି। ଗଜପତିଙ୍କ ନିକଟରେ

କିଛି ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ସେବା ଦେବା ମୁଦ୍ରାରେ ତମ୍ବୁରୁ ଆସନରେ ବସିଥିବା ଚିତ୍ରରୁ ସ୍ପଷ୍ଟ ହେଉଛି। ଗଜପତିଙ୍କ ନିକଟରେ ଥିବା ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିବିଶେଷମାନେ ସେବା ଦେଉଥିବା ପାର୍ଶଦ ବୋଲି ସେ କହିଛନ୍ତି। ରାଜାଙ୍କ



ଅବକାଶ ସମୟରେ କିଏ ତାମ୍ବୁଳ, ପିକଦାନି ସେବା କରୁଛନ୍ତି। ଅନ୍ୟ କେହି ଛତ୍ର ତାମର ସେବା ଭେଟି ଦେଉଛନ୍ତି। ତତ୍କାଳୀନ ସଂସ୍କୃତିରେ ଗଜପତି ସ୍ୱୟଂ ଠାକୁର ରୂପେ ବିବେଚିତ ହେବାର ଏହା ପ୍ରତ୍ୟକ୍ଷ

ପ୍ରମାଣ ବୋଲି ସେ କହିଛନ୍ତି। ପ୍ରତୀକଙ୍କ କହିବା ଅନୁଯାୟୀ, ଗଜପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ସମୟରେ ଏହିପରି ଆଉ ଏକ ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ଭୁବନେଶ୍ୱରସ୍ଥିତ କପାଳୀ ମଠ ଗାତ୍ରରେ ଖୋଦିତ ହୋଇଛି। ଏହା ରଣସୁର ମହାସେନାପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ୧୨ ଅଙ୍କରେ ଦେଇଥିବା ବିଷ୍ଣୁମୋହନ କହିଛନ୍ତି। ଏତିହାସିକଙ୍କ ମତରେ ଦେଉଳଟି ଗଙ୍ଗବଂଶୀୟ ରାଜନ୍ୟବର୍ଗଙ୍କ ଦ୍ୱାରା ଚତୁର୍ଦ୍ଦଶ ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ନିର୍ମାଣ ହୋଇଥିଲା। ପରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ସମୟରେ ସୂର୍ଯ୍ୟବଂଶୀ ରାଜାମାନଙ୍କ ପୃଷ୍ଠପୋଷକତା ଲାଭ କରିଥିଲା। ଏହି ସ୍ଥାନରେ ସର୍ବମୋଟ ୪ଟି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ରହିଥିଲା। ତେବେ ଗଜପତିଙ୍କ ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ସମ୍ବଳିତ ଶିଳାଲେଖ ମାତ୍ର ଗୋଟିଏ ରହିଛି। ମୂର୍ତ୍ତିଟି ଓଡ଼ିଶାରେ ଅନ୍ୟତ୍ର ମିଳୁଥିବା କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ଅବିକଳ ମୂର୍ତ୍ତି ଭଳି ହୋଇଛି। ଏହା ଗଜପତି କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ରାଜ୍ୟ ଅଭିଷେକ ନିକଟ ସମୟର ବୋଲି ତତ୍ତ୍ୱ ଗବେଷକ ମତ ଦେଇଛନ୍ତି। ଏପାବତ୍ ପୁରୀ ଶ୍ରୀମନ୍ଦିରରୁ କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ର ଦେବଙ୍କ ୫ଟି ଶିଳାଲେଖ ପ୍ରାପ୍ତ ହୋଇସାରିଛି। ଏହା ଷଷ୍ଠ ଅଭିଲେଖ ସମ୍ବଳିତ ବିଚଳ ବିଗ୍ରହ ବୋଲି ସେ କହିଛନ୍ତି।

Under the SUBHADRA scheme, all eligible beneficiaries between the age of \_\_\_\_\_ would receive Rs. 50,000/- over a period of 5 years between 2024-25 to 2028-29. An amount of Rs 10,000/- per annum in two equal installments will be credited directly to the beneficiary's Aadhaar-enabled and DBT-enabled bank account.

- a) 18-50 years
- b) 18-70 years
- c) 21-60 years
- d) 18-60 years

Women, Child Development & Mission Shakti
Subhadra Jojana : ₹10,145 Cr.
MAMATA & PMMVY: ₹492 Cr.
Mukhyamantri Sampurna Pushti Yojana (MSPY) : ₹ 526 Cr.
State support to ICDS : ₹ 1,132 Cr.
Odisha Prusti Mission : ₹100 Cr.

ସମ୍ଭାଷଣ

ଶ୍ରୀ ନରେନ୍ଦ୍ର ମୋଦୀ  
ପ୍ରଧାନମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ

ଶ୍ରୀ ମୋହନ ଚରଣ ମାଝୀ  
ମୁଖ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରୀ, ଓଡ଼ିଶା

ସୁଭଦ୍ରାର  
**ପ୍ରଥମ**  
ବର୍ଷ ପୂର୍ତ୍ତି

ଏକ ବର୍ଷରେ ୧ କୋଟି କିସ୍ତିରେ  
₹୧୦ ହଜାର କୋଟି  
ଆର୍ଥିକ ସହାୟତା

୧ କୋଟି  
ମହିଳା ହୋଇଛନ୍ତି  
ସଶକ୍ତ, ସମୃଦ୍ଧ, ସ୍ୱାବଲମ୍ବୀ

ସୁଭଦ୍ରା ସାଥେ, ସମୃଦ୍ଧିର ପଥେ

ସହାୟତା ନମ୍ବର  
ରୋଲିସ୍ ହେଡ଼ିଂ ଲାଇନ ୧୧୨  
ମହିଳା ହେଡ଼ିଂ ଲାଇନ ୧୧୧  
ଡାକ୍ତର ହେଡ଼ିଂ ଲାଇନ ୧୦୯୮  
ସୁଭଦ୍ରା ହେଡ଼ିଂ ଲାଇନ ୧୪୭୭୮

୦୧୧୯/୨୫୨୬ DSPL-266  
ମହିଳା ଓ ଶିଶୁ ବିକାଶ ବିଭାଗ, ଓଡ଼ିଶା ସରକାର

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